

Safety data sheet
according to UK REACH

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Version number 6.04 (replaces version 6.03)

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

· **1.1 Product identifier**

· **Trade name:** Maleic Acid

· **Article number:** 1882

· **CAS Number:**

110-16-7

· **EC number:**

203-742-5

· **Index number:**

607-095-00-3

· **Application of the substance / the mixture**

Pharmaceutical analysis

Laboratory chemicals

· **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

PANREAC QUIMICA S.L.U.

C/Garraf 2

Polígono Pla de la Bruguera

E-08211 Castellar del Vallès (Barcelona)

Tel. (+34) 937 489 400

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e-mail: product.safety@itwreagents.com

· **Further information obtainable from:** email: product.safety@panreac.com

· **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**

Single telephone number for emergency calls: 112 (EU)

Tel.: (+34) 937 489 499

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

· **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**

· **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

Acute Tox. 4 H302 Harmful if swallowed.

Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

STOT SE 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **2.2 Label elements**

· **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

The substance is classified and labelled according to the GB CLP regulation.

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· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS07

· **Signal word** Warning

· **Hazard statements**

- H302 Harmful if swallowed.
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Precautionary statements**

- P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
- P280 Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.
- P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405 Store locked up.
- P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **2.3 Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

· **3.1 Substances**

· **CAS No. Description**

110-16-7 Maleic Acid

· **Identification number(s)**

· **EC number:** 203-742-5

· **Index number:** 607-095-00-3

SECTION 4: First aid measures

· **4.1 Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:**

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

Involve doctor immediately.

· **After inhalation:**

Supply fresh air and to be sure call for a doctor.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel.

· **After skin contact:**

Call a doctor immediately.

Seek medical treatment.

Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

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- **After eye contact:** Call a doctor immediately.
- **After swallowing:**
make victim drink water (maximum of 2 drinking glasses)
Call a doctor immediately.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
Coughing
Allergic reactions
Breathing difficulty
Gastric or intestinal disorders
- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- **5.1 Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.
- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
In case of fire, the following can be released:
Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide
- **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
- **Additional information**
Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Avoid formation of dust.
Avoid substance contact.
Ensure adequate ventilation
- **6.2 Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Pick up mechanically.
Avoid formation of dust.
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Clean up affected area.
- **6.4 Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- **7.1 Precautions for safe handling** Any unavoidable deposit of dust must be regularly removed.
- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Provide acid-resistant floor.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Protect from exposure to the light.

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- Keep container tightly sealed.
- Open receptacle only under localised extractor facilities.
- Store under lock and key and with access restricted to technical experts or their assistants only.
- **Recommended storage temperature:** Room Temperature
- **Storage class:** 8 A
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- **8.1 Control parameters**
- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:** Not required.
- **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.
- **8.2 Exposure controls**
- **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see section 7.
- **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
 - Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
 - Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
 - Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
 - Vacuum clean contaminated clothing. Do not blow or brush off contamination.
 - Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Respiratory protection:**
 - Filter P3
 - In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.
 - Required when dusts are generated.
- **Hand protection**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**
 - The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
 - The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **For the permanent contact gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**
 - Nitrile rubber, NBR
 - Recommended thickness of the material: ≥ 0.11 mm
 - Value for the permeation: Level ≥ 480 min. min
- **As protection from splashes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**
 - Nitrile rubber, NBR
 - Recommended thickness of the material: ≥ 0.11 mm
 - Value for the permeation: Level ≥ 480 min
- **Eye/face protection**



Tightly sealed goggles

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· **Body protection:**

Protective clothing should be selected specifically for the working place, depending on concentration and quantity of the hazardous substances handled.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

· **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· Physical state	Solid
· Colour:	White
· Odour:	Acidic
· Odour threshold:	Not determined.
· Melting point/freezing point:	134-138 °C
· Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	Undetermined.
· Flammability	Product is not flammable.
· Lower and upper explosion limit	
· Lower:	Not determined.
· Upper:	Not determined.
· Flash point:	127 °C
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· pH	1.3
· Viscosity:	
· Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable.
· Dynamic:	Not applicable.
· Solubility	
· water at 25 °C:	788 g/l
· Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	Not determined.
· Vapour pressure at 20 °C:	<0.1 hPa
· Density and/or relative density	
· Density at 20 °C:	1.59 g/cm ³
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapour density	Not applicable.

· **9.2 Other information**

· Appearance:	
· Form:	Powder
· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.	
· Ignition temperature:	Not determined.
· Explosive properties:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Molecular weight	116.07 g/mol
· Change in condition	
· Evaporation rate	Not applicable.

· **Information with regard to physical hazard classes**

· Explosives	Void
· Flammable gases	Void
· Aerosols	Void
· Oxidising gases	Void
· Gases under pressure	Void
· Flammable liquids	Void

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- | | |
|---|------|
| · Flammable solids | Void |
| · Self-reactive substances and mixtures | Void |
| · Pyrophoric liquids | Void |
| · Pyrophoric solids | Void |
| · Self-heating substances and mixtures | Void |
| · Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water | Void |
| · Oxidising liquids | Void |
| · Oxidising solids | Void |
| · Organic peroxides | Void |
| · Corrosive to metals | Void |
| · Desensitised explosives | Void |

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Violent reactions possible with:
reducing agents
oxidizing agent
Risk of dust explosion.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** In the event of fire: See chapter 5
- **Additional information:** light sensitive

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity** Harmful if swallowed.
- **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**
Quantitative data on the toxicological effect of this product are not available.

Components	Type	Value	Species
Oral	LD50	708 mg/kg (rat)	
Dermal	LD50	1,560 mg/kg (rabbit)	

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **Skin corrosion/irritation** Causes skin irritation.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation** Causes serious eye irritation.
- **After inhalation:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- **STOT-single exposure** May cause respiratory irritation.
- **11.2 Information on other hazards**
- **Endocrine disrupting properties** Substance is not listed.

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SECTION 12: Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.

· Type of test	Effective concentration	Method	Assessment
EC50	55.9 mg/l (Bakterien)		

- **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**
The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.
- **12.7 Other adverse effects**
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water
Rinse off of bigger amounts into drains or the aquatic environment may lead to decreased pH-values. A low pH-value harms aquatic organisms. In the dilution of the use-level the pH-value is considerably increased, so that after the use of the product the aqueous waste, emptied into drains, is only low water-dangerous.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**
Chemicals must be disposed of in compliance with the respective national regulations.
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packaging:**
- **Recommendation:**
Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
Packagings that may not be cleansed are to be disposed of in the same manner as the product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

· 14.1 UN number or ID number	
· ADR, IMDG, IATA	UN3261
· 14.2 UN proper shipping name	
· ADR, IMDG, IATA	CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (Maleic Acid)

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· **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**

· **ADR**



· **Class** 8 (C4) Corrosive substances.
· **Label** 8

· **IMDG, IATA**



· **Class** 8 Corrosive substances.
· **Label** 8

· **14.4 Packing group**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA** III

· **14.5 Environmental hazards:** Not applicable.

· **14.6 Special precautions for user** Warning: Corrosive substances.
· **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):** 80
· **EMS Number:** F-A,S-B
· **Segregation groups** (SGG1) Acids
· **Stowage Category** A
· **Segregation Code** SG36 Stow "separated from" SGG18-alkalis.
SG49 Stow "separated from" SGG6-cyanides

· **14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments** Not applicable.

· **Transport/Additional information:** Not dangerous according to the above specifications.

· **ADR**

· **Limited quantities (LQ)** 5 kg
· **Excepted quantities (EQ)** Code: E1
Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 g
Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 g
· **Transport category** 3
· **Tunnel restriction code** E

· **IMDG**

· **Limited quantities (LQ)** 5 kg
· **Excepted quantities (EQ)** Code: E1
Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 g
Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 g

· **UN "Model Regulation":** UN 3261 CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (MALEIC ACID), 8, III

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SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Poisons Act**
- **Regulated explosives precursors** Substance is not listed.
- **Regulated poisons** Substance is not listed.
- **Reportable explosives precursors** Substance is not listed.
- **Reportable poisons** Substance is not listed.
- **Directive 2012/18/EU**
- **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** Substance is not listed.
- **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
 - ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
 - IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 - IATA: International Air Transport Association
 - GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
 - EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
 - CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
 - LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
 - LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
 - PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 - vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
 - Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
 - Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
 - Eye Irrit. 2: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2
 - Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
 - STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3
- *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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